Student-Centered Experience

Helping More Students Persist and Graduate

User Experience and Behavioral Science

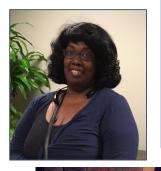
Sarita Parikh, July 2018



Student Centered Design

















Desire & Capability

+

The Means to Do it

!?



Intention-Action Gap

Exercise

Volunteering

Savings

Mindfulness Diet

Retirement

Education

Checkups

Screen Time



Why people don't achieve their goals...

And how we can help them...

At scale.



How People Make Decisions

System 1* Fast and Automatic

Subconscious

Instinctive

Frequent

Emotional

Stereotypic

System 2 Slow and Effortful

Conscious

Deliberative

Infrequent

Logical

Calculating

* Thinking, Fast and Slow, Daniel Kahneman

Cognitive Biases



Framing

glass half full glass half empty

90% lean beef

10% fat beef

Accepting context as-is



Framing

Earn \$9000 more a year

Earn \$346 more every paycheck



Priming and Stereotype

Asian women subtly reminded of...

ethnicity

gender

Performed **better** on math

Performed worse on math



Identity





Now you are a GED student!



Loss Aversion

Gain Avoid losing \$5

2x to avoid loss

Losses loom larger than gains



Loss Aversion





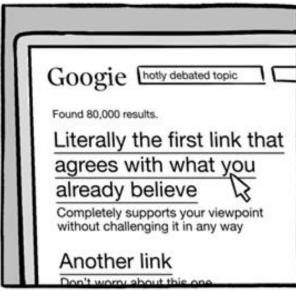
As long as you are an active student...



Confirmation Bias

CHAINSAWSUIT.COM







Interpret in a way that confirms our preconceptions



Confirmation Bias

Literally millions of people have taken the GED multiple times--they kept working on it and earned their diplomas.



Things that don't seem to matter, do... inconsequential? irrational?

Small details make a big difference.



How People Make Decisions

System 1* Fast and Automatic

Subconscious

Instinctive

Frequent

Emotional

Stereotypic

System 2 Slow and Effortful

Conscious

Deliberative

Infrequent

Logical

Calculating



Biases in Decision-Making

Hyperbolic Discounting

Decoy Effect

Decoy Lifect

Dunning- Kruger Effect

Bandwagon Effect

Social Desirability

IKEA Effect

Bias

Selective

Perception

Actor-Observer

Hot-Hand Fallacy Recency Effect

bias

Lake Wobegone

Law of the Instrument

Effect

Post-Purchase Rationalization

Negativity Bias



Helping people achieve their goals



Easier to Harder

Make the Process Easy



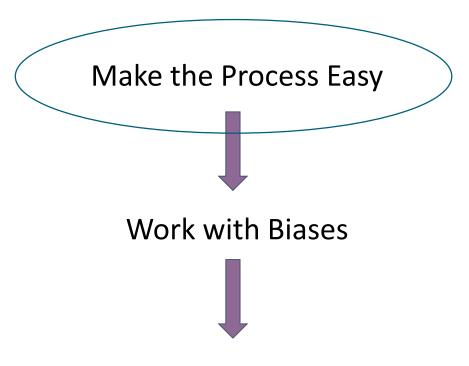
Work with Biases



Grow Mindset



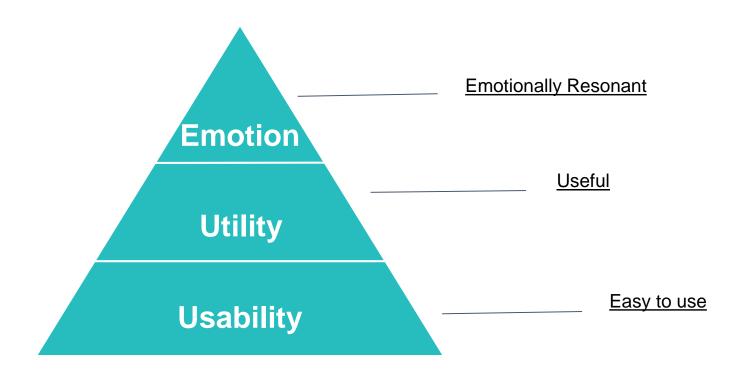
Easier to Harder



Grow Mindset



Start with the Basics





Start with the Basics

If it's ugly, frustrating, or boring, people won't use it.

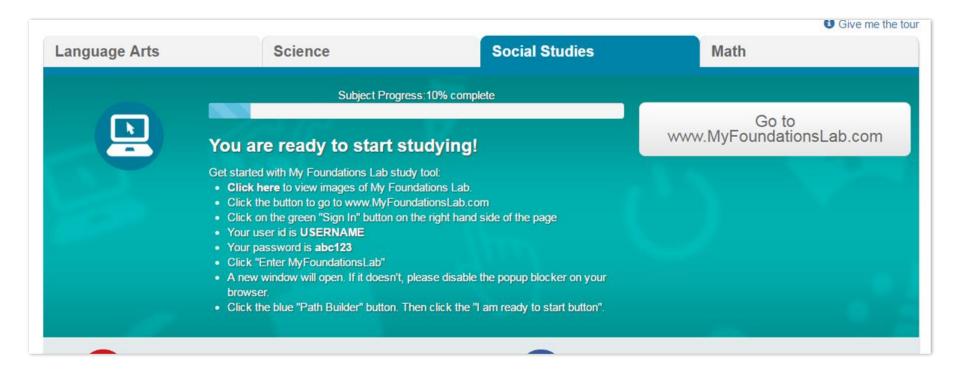
Steve Wendel



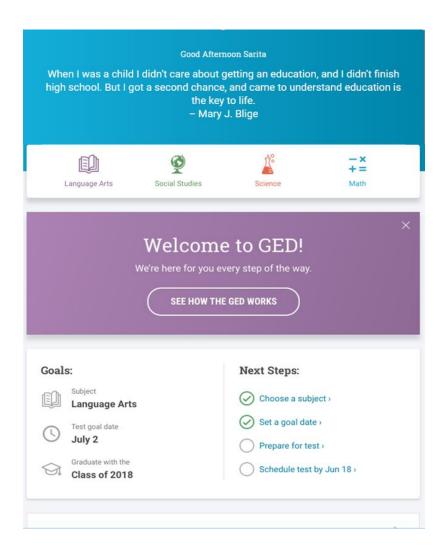
Whoever designed this site must be old.

I wanted to get my GED so I never had to go back to that website.

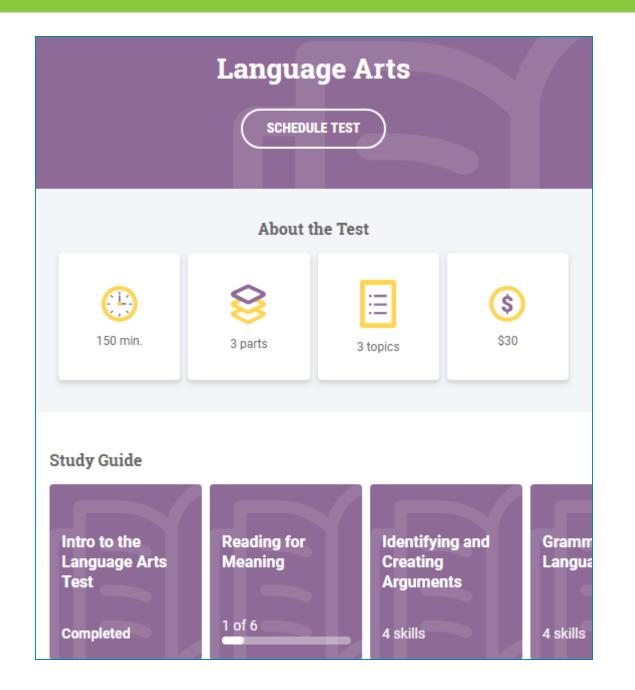




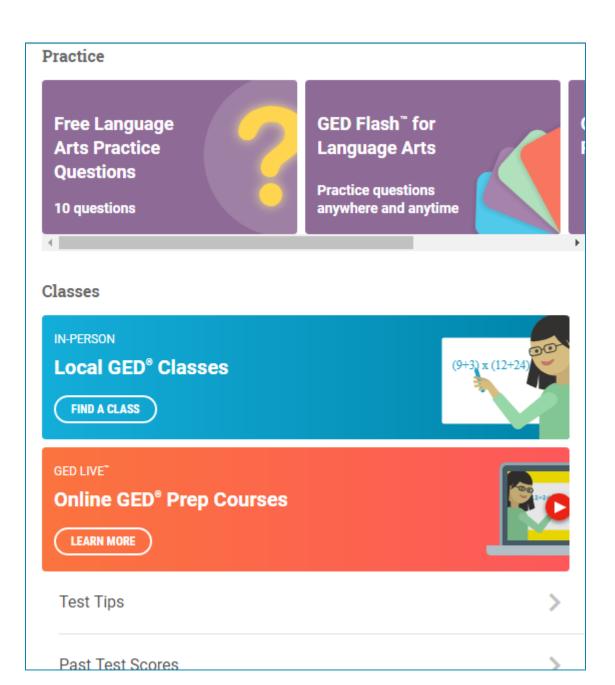














Skill 4 of 6

Tone and figurative language

You'll be asked to:

- · Understand how words affect tone
- Understand how figurative language affects the meaning of words or phrases
- Understand how the use of words, phrases, or figurative language influences the author's purpose
- Understand rhetorical techniques or words and figurative language to convey different meanings, emotions, or persuade readers

There are many ways for words to impact tone and convey the author's purpose. Common techniques include:

imagery: The fall forest was ablaze with red, yellow, and gold leaves.
analogy: The dog's fur was as black as a moonless night.
repetition: Let it snow, let it snow!
simile: I was as happy as a clam!
metaphor: After he cut the tree, he became Superman in my eyes.

For example, a passage contains an autobiographical excerpt from a soldier, Henry, who was drafted into war. He may talk about his convictions, the challenges he faces between his patriotism, and his opposition to violence.

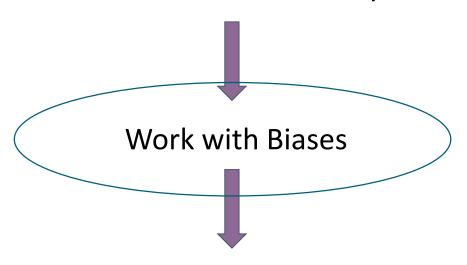


Language Arts Question 2 of 10 Which fact can the reader infer about the narrator? Read Passage He is experienced in working with animals. He is in a hurry to reach his next destination. He was nervous about traveling in the savanna. He was raised in the city rather than in the wilderness. **PREVIOUS SUBMIT**



Easier to Harder

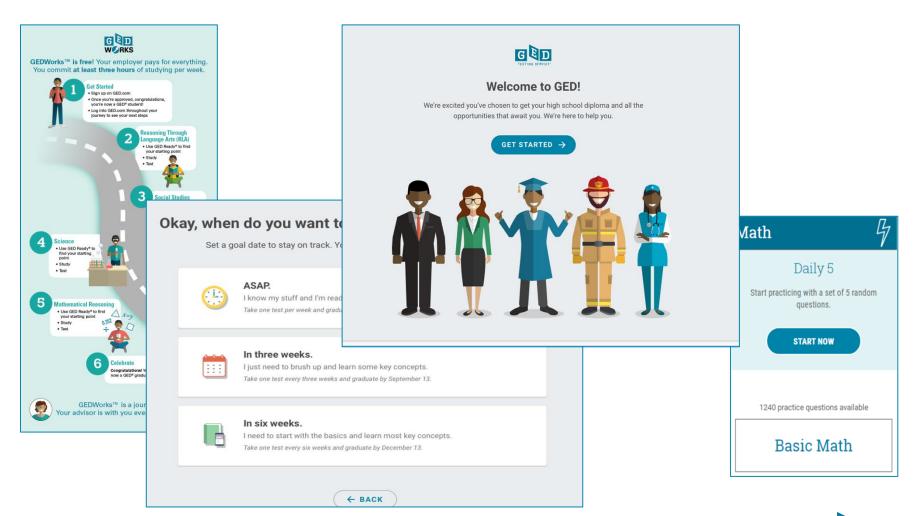
Make the Process Easy



Grow Mindset



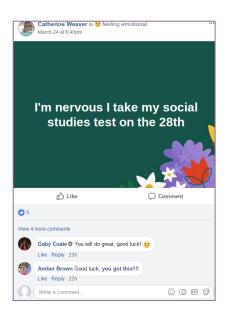
Trying New Ideas

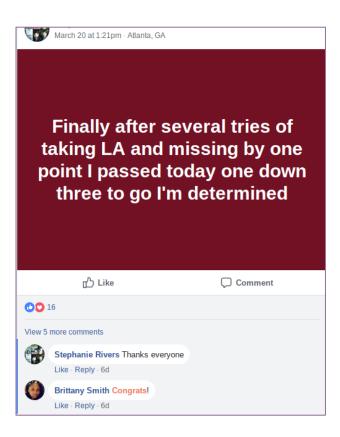




Social Proof









Easier to Harder

Make the Process Easy



Work with Biases



Grow Mindset



Mindset

Whether you think you can...

Whether you think you can't...

You're right



Changing Mindset

- It's great to see your persistence. You're showing you will stick with something.
- It's scientifically proven that studying builds your brain, just like lifting weights builds your muscles.
- You've worked hard to get here, you've learned a lot, and now it's time to put all that studying to use.



... Changes Identity

"I feel like I can do whatever I put my mind to. I put my mind to the GED and I did it."

After passing the first test, it made me feel like it was actually possible that I could do it.

I'm helping my ten year old with her math. Never in my life did I think I'd do geometry. Now I'm showing her how to do a hypotenuse!



New Student Experience Webinar

Tuesday, August 7 at 2pm Central

Also featured in August InSession newsletter



Helping People Achieve Goals

